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01.05.10: „

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” — , 09.12.2014 .

13 2 . 206 209 ,20 ,41 , .

” — , .” . . 14.05.2015 . 14.00 . , . . , .9

— , .” . . , .9

BIOCHIMIE 94 2012.

BG051PO001-3.3.06-0025,

(2007–2013)

“ ”

(, 2007).

() .

(2 [kl] 2) -

(Apers et al., 2004; Van Miert et al., 2005; Prasad et al., 2005; Micco et al., 2010)

(Basini et al., 2010).

rio Foti -



- , ;
(),
(4+1) -

· ,
- (Marchiani et al, 2013) -

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· Giovanna

Delogu -



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(, , .)

· Viringer

Parmar-

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2) .
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➤

(DPPH).

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➤

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➤

(**sc**), -

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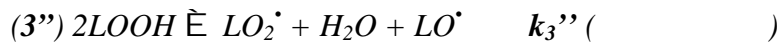
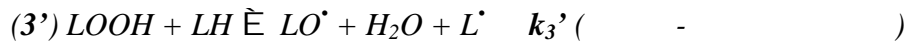
➤

(,)

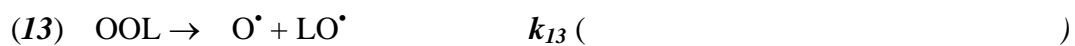
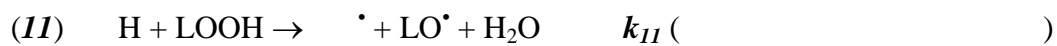
DL α -



ORAC



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1.

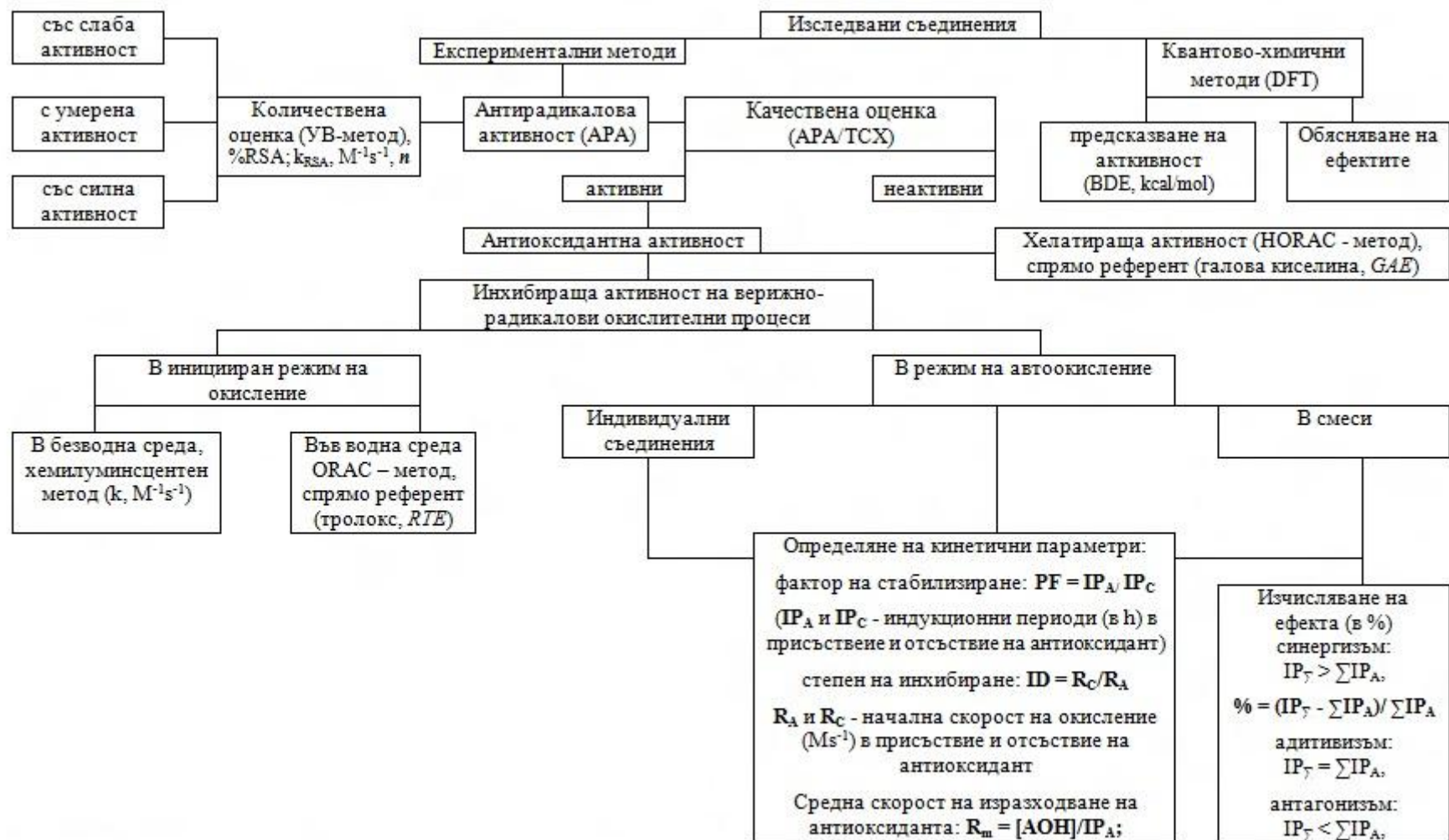
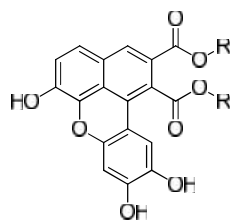
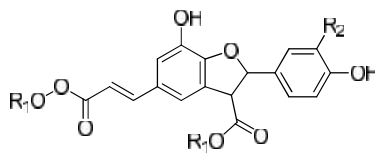


Схема 7. Комплексен подход при избора на методи за изследване на антирадикаловата и антиоксидантна активност

1. [kl] (1 2) (3 4).



1-2



3-4

	R		R ₁	R ₂
1		3		-OH
2		4	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃

15. (3 4). 1-4, [kl] (1 2)

1.1 (DPPH[•]).

“ ”

20 min,

1-4 DPPH[•]. 17 (A-)

$$\% \text{ RSA} = [\text{Abs}_{(0)} - \text{Abs}_{(t)} / \text{Abs}_{(0)}] \times 100\%$$

(% RSA)

2 3.

n_{tot}

2 2-

(20 min)

k_{RSA} DPPH[•] (4-)

$$n_{tot} \quad [\text{AOH}]/[\text{DPPH}^{\bullet}] = 0.25: \mathbf{3} (0.9) \gg \mathbf{2} (0.3) > \mathbf{4} (0.2) > \mathbf{1} (0.1)$$

$$n_{tot} \quad [\text{AOH}]/[\text{DPPH}^{\bullet}] = 0.40: \mathbf{3} (0.8) > \mathbf{2} (0.6) \gg \mathbf{4} (0.2) > \mathbf{1} (0.1)$$

$$k_{RSA} (\text{M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}) \quad [\text{AOH}]/[\text{DPPH}^{\bullet}] = 0.25: \mathbf{2} (53) > \mathbf{3} (32) > \mathbf{4} (18) > \mathbf{1} (13)$$

$$k_{RSA} (\text{M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}) \quad [\text{AOH}]/[\text{DPPH}^{\bullet}] = 0.40: \mathbf{2} (207) \gg \mathbf{3} (50) > \mathbf{1} (23) \quad \mathbf{4} (22)$$

[AOH]/[DPPH[•]] (0.25 0.40 mol/mol)

2 (4 8)

k_{RSA}

1.

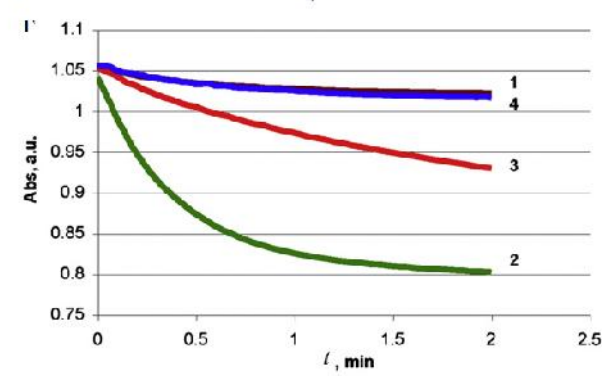
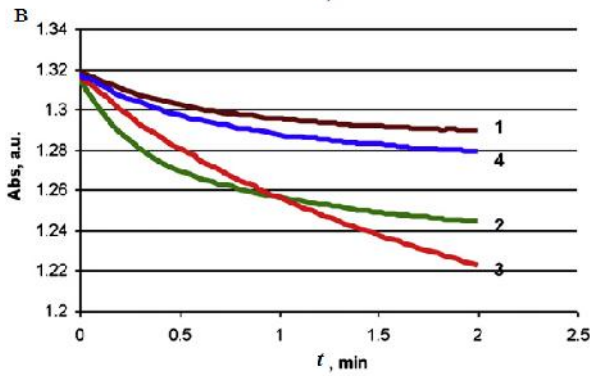
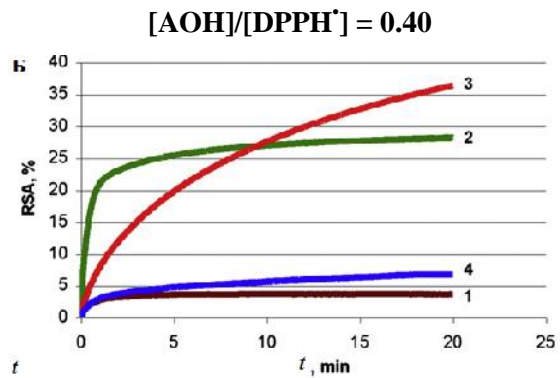
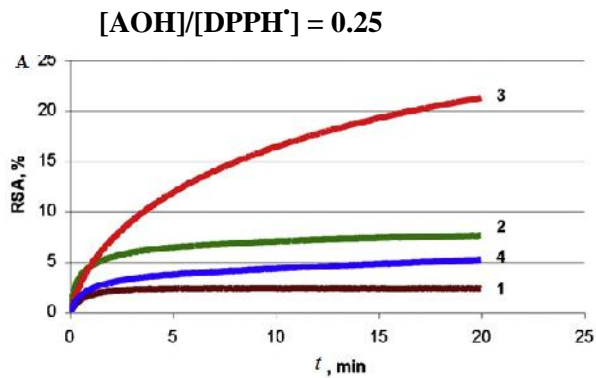
R (. 15).

1 2

(DPPH^{*})

1 2,

. 1.3.



17

DPPH^{*},

= 517 nm t = 37 °C, % RSA ()

[AOH]/[DPPH^{*}] = 0.25 mol/mol, ()

[AOH]/[DPPH^{*}] = 0.40 mol/mol ().

2 min (. . . , ”) -

[kl] 2,

10 min 2 3

20 min (. . . , ”) -

3.

DPPH^{*}

(20 min) n_{tot} -

$(n_f): n_{tot}/n_f : 3 (20) \gg 4 (7.9) > 1 (4.2) > 2 (3.5),$

3 (20).

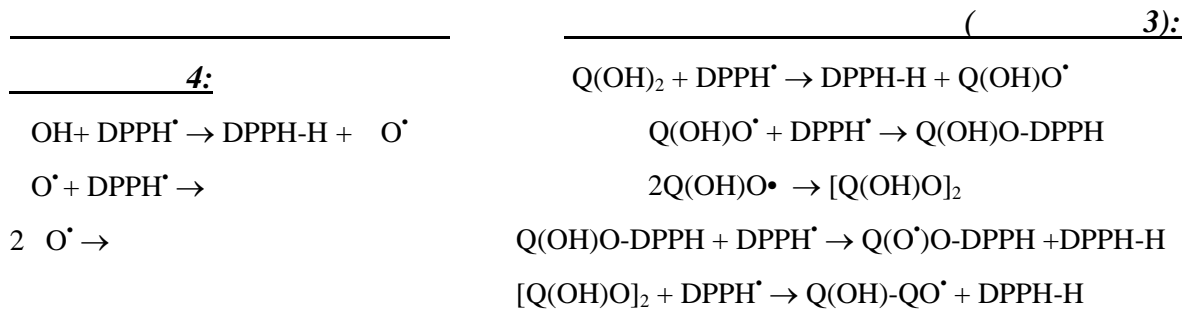
4,

$n_{tot}/n_f = 7.9$

$k_{RSA},$ % RSA

$n_{tot},$

DPPH[•]:



1.2

0.1 1.0 mM

1-4,

80°C

(PF), (ID)

(R_m), . 6.

(CA), , 1-4

/ (FA)

4, DL- - (TOH) -

2 -

(0.1 mM)

(PF) TOH - CA.

2 - (

ID) TOH CA.

(0.1 mM) 2- - TOH, 4- -

CA, 5.5- 14- - 1 4,

10- 2 (1.0 mM) 10-

7- , 2- 4- .

(1.0 mM) , - 1.

(ID)

(1.0 mM) - 1 3 (5- 6-),

2 (2-). , 2 -

().

2, - ,

2 - .

1.0 mM

” ”.

1 2,

3 - (1.0 mM),

- (PF

ID)

80°C 6 0.1mM 1.0 mM , : A)
 1-4; B) ; C) TOH (1:1) 0.1mM

..	., mM	IP _A , h	PF -	R _A , 10 ⁻⁶ M/s	ID -	R _m M/s	RR _m -	/
A)								
1	0.1	4.0±0.3	3.1	1.1±0.3	8.0	6.9 10 ⁻⁹	6.6 10 ⁻³	
	1.0	30±3	21.5	0.2±0.1	44	9.9 10 ⁻⁹	2.0 10 ⁻²	
2	0.1	9.3±0.8	7.2	0.2±0.1	44	3.0 10 ⁻⁹	15.0 10 ⁻²	
	1.0	93±5	73.1	0.1±0.1	88	2.9 10 ⁻⁹	2.9 10 ⁻²	
3	0.1	2.8±0.3	2.2	3.2±0.3	2.8	9.9 10 ⁻⁹	3.1 10 ⁻³	
	1.0	18.4±2.1	14.1	0.5± 0.1	17.6	1.4 10 ⁻⁸	2.8 10 ⁻²	
4	0.1	0.8±0.1	0.6	9.6±0.5	0.9	3.5 10 ⁻⁸	3.6 10 ⁻³	
	1.0	3.3± 0.3	2.5	2.8± 0.2	3.1	9.3 10 ⁻⁸	3.3 10 ⁻²	
B)								
TOH	0.1	10.5±0.8	7.0	0.3±0.1	18.7	0.3 10 ⁻⁸	1.0 10 ⁻²	
	1.0	20± 2	13.3	0.4±0.1	14.0	1.4 10 ⁻⁸	3.5 10 ⁻²	
FA	0.1	2.0±0.2	1.5	5.6±0.5	1.0	1.3 10 ⁻⁸	2.3 10 ⁻³	
	1.0	4.0±0.3	2.7	1.8±0.3	3.1	6.9 10 ⁻⁸	3.8 10 ⁻²	
CA	0.1	10.0±0.8	6.7	0.6±0.2	9.3	0.3 10 ⁻⁸	0.5 10 ⁻²	
	1.0	43±3	33.1	0.2±0.2	28.0	0.6 10 ⁻⁸	3.0 10 ⁻²	
C) r-								
1+ TOH	0.1	10.0±0.8	8.0	0.5± 0.3	18.3	0.3 10 ⁻⁸	0.6 10 ⁻²	31%
2+ TOH	0.1	15.0±0.8	12.0	0.4± 0.2	22.2	0.2 10 ⁻⁸	0.5 10 ⁻²	24%
3+ TOH	0.1	14.0±0.8	11.2	0.4± 0.2	22.2	0.2 10 ⁻⁸	0.5 10 ⁻²	5.3%
4+ TOH	0.1	13.8±0.8	11.0	0.5± 0.3	19.0	0.2 10 ⁻⁸	0.4 10 ⁻²	22%

4,

(n = 2) - (n₄ = 0.15),

1-3 (n₁= 0.8; n₂ = 1.9; n₃ = 0.5).

A · 4

4 FA,

1-3,

4,

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7.

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(0.1 mM),

-

3 4,

-

4:

$$IP_{\Sigma} (14.0) > IP_3 (2.8) + IP_{TOH} (10.5)$$

3 + TOH -

$$IP_{\Sigma} (13.8) > IP_4 (0.8) + IP_{TOH} (10.5)$$

4 + TOH -

1 2 (1+TOH 2+TOH)

:

$$IP_{\Sigma} (10.0) < IP_1 (4.0) + IP_{TOH} (10.5)$$

1 + TOH -

(5.3 %)

$$IP_{\Sigma} (15.0) < IP_2 (9.3) + IP_{TOH} (10.5)$$

2 + TOH -

(22 %)

,

(2)

(1)

IP

1+TOH

TOH,

2+TOH

-

TOH

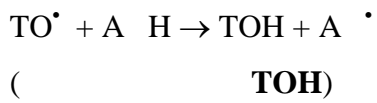
(Kancheva, 2009).

между

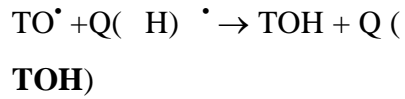
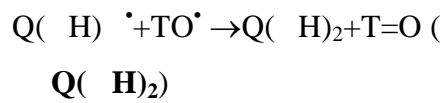
3 4

с TOH

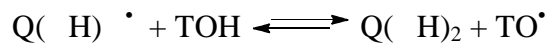
_____ (4):
 - :)



_____ (3):
 :



)



, - ,
 ,
 2 -
 (2)
 = 10.5 h .

-
 ,
 Q(H)[•] TOH, Q(H)₂ TO[•]
 ,
 : IP₂ = 9,3 h; IP_{TOH}
 2



1-4

1.3

[kl]

1 2

3

4,

1-4

- CA,

FA TOH : RR,
SS, SR RS, (2R,3R)- (2S,3S)-

3 4.

4, (2R,3R)-
(2S,3S)-

(2R,3R), (H)

1.92 3.69 kcal/mol.

1-3

BDE O-H 1 2, -
10 (1-100' 2-100').

(20). - (BDE)

3 () -

[kJ] 1 2. 4,
BDE -

1-4

- CA, FA TOH. BDE (1-100') BDE (2-100'),
1 2

- (CA TOH). ,

1 2 (3)

, CA TOH.

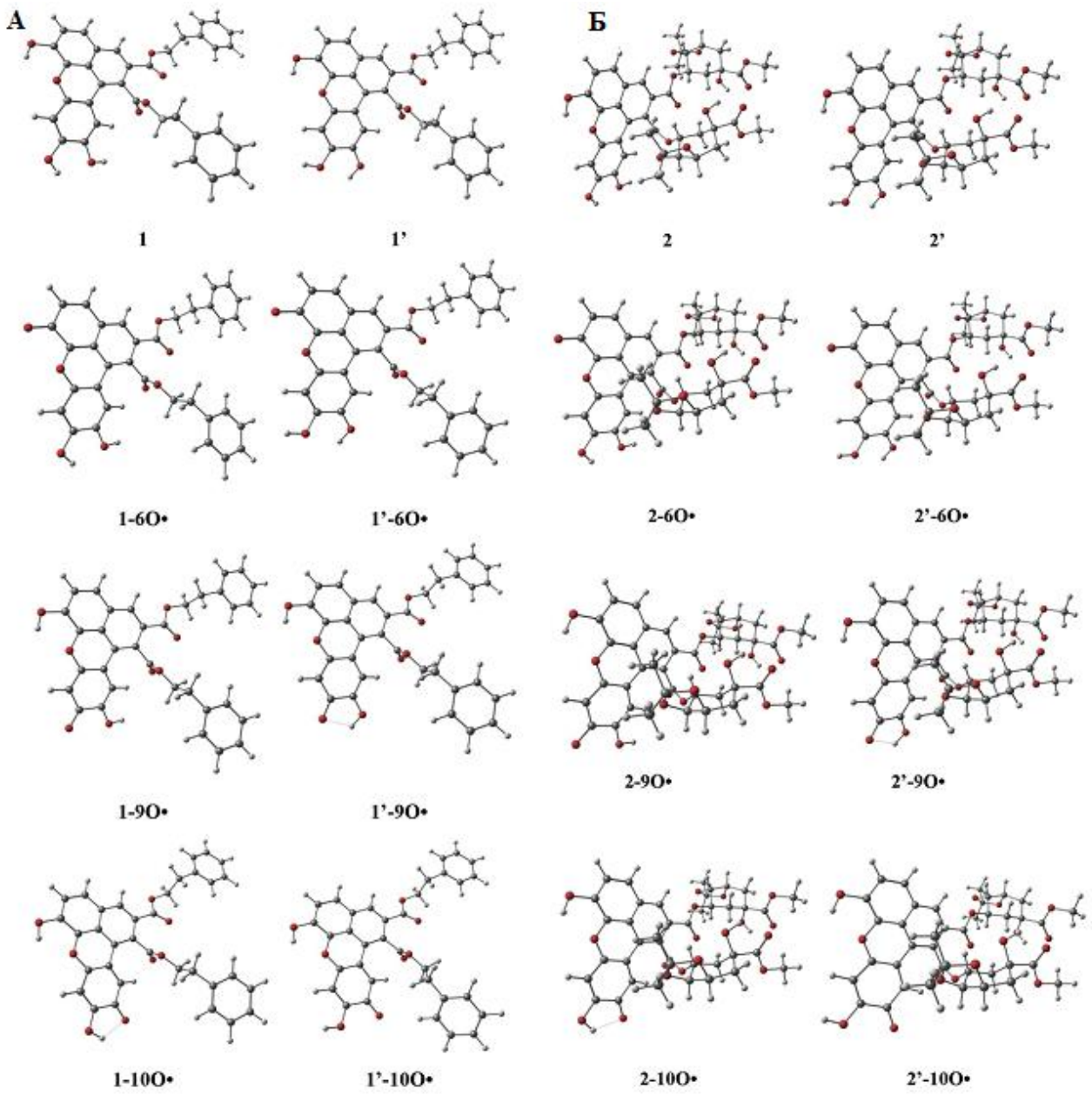
, (-
)

1-4

(CA, FA TOH). ,

- HOMO , -

(Zhang & Chen, 2000).



20 (A). B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)

1 () 2 ()

1.4

, 2 -
 1 3 ,
 , 4
 - 2 4 DPPH[•],
 PF -

BDE

(3 4),

BDE -

(1 2) -

BDE

1.5

2 -

(0.1

1.0mM),

1 -

2,

1

R.

1 2

(1 2),

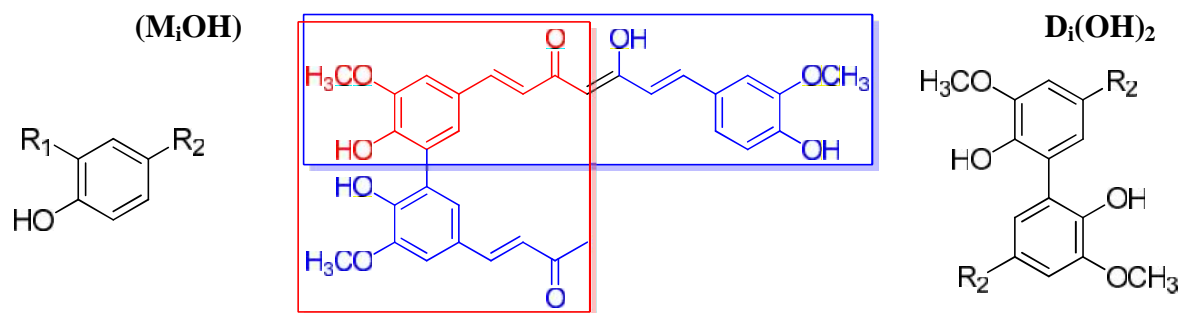
(BDE).

(DPPH*)

2.

2-

()



	$R_1 = -$	
M₁OH	$R_2: -CH=CH-COCH_3$	D₁(OH)₂
M₂OH	$R_2: -CH_2-CH_2-COCH_3$	D₂(OH)₂
M₃OH	$R_2: -CH=CH-CO-CH=C(OH)CO-OC_2H_5$	D₃(OH)₂
FA (-)	$R_2: -CH=CH-COOH$	DFA

(M_i(OH)₂): R₁ = -

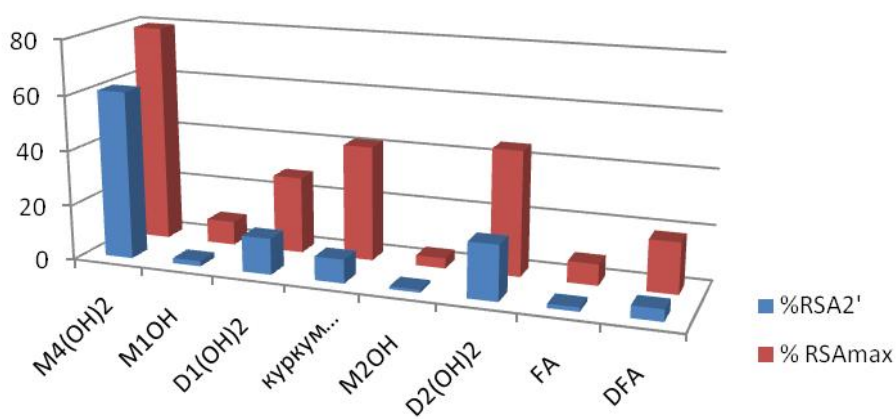
M₄(OH)₂	$R_2: -CH=CH-COCH_3$	-
(-)	$R_2: -CH=CH-COOH$	-

21 (). - iOH (i=1÷3)
 FA - D_i(OH)₂ (i=1÷3), DFA (); - 4(OH)₂ CA ().

2.1

(%RSA)

. 22 ().



. 22 . (%RSA) (2
 min.) (20 min.) [M₁OH]/[DPPH*] [D_i(OH)₂]/[DPPH*]
 0.4 mol/mol.

%RSA n_2 (. 22)

$D_1(OH)_2$

$M_2OH/D_2(OH)_2$,
FA/DFA.

$M_1OH/$

$M_1OH/D_1(OH)_2$,

2.2

(LOOH)

80 °

()

1.0 mM

/ ($iOH/D_i(OH)_2$)

. 24 ()

(0.1 mM)

iOH $D_i(OH)_2$.

iOH $M_i(OH)_2$

$D_i(OH)_2$

(0.1 1.0 mM)

9.

2.2.1

$D_1(OH)_2/M_1OH$

$/M_1OH$

($PF_d/PF_m = 4$)

($ID_d/ID_m = 5$).

2-

$D_1(OH)_2$,

(PF_d/PF_m),

$D_1(OH)_2/M_1OH$

$/M_1OH$

/

iOH $D_i(OH)_2$,

.2.2.1

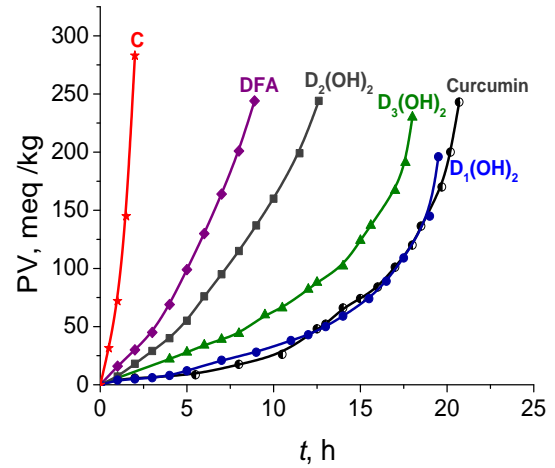
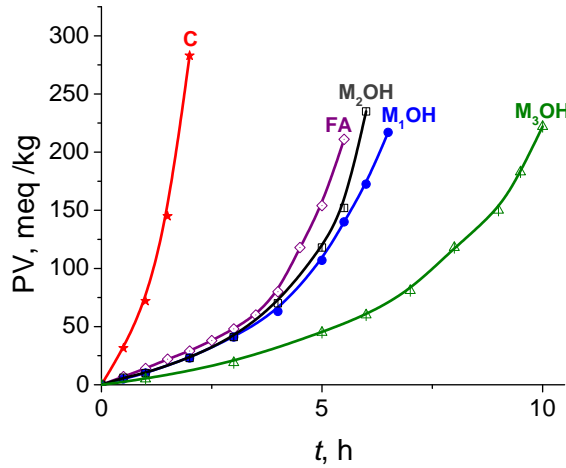
$D_1(OH)_2/M_1OH$

$/M_1OH$

$(ID_d/ID_m = 5)$,

α - β -

4



24

, 80°

()

1.0 mM

(i): 1 , 2 , 3 , FA ()
()

$D_1(OH)_2$, DFA

$_2OH$ $D_2(OH)_2$

(10-13

),

$_3OH/D_3(OH)_2$

(. 25).

$_3OH$,

$D_3(OH)_2$

$D_1(OH)_2$,

PF $D_1(OH)_2$

$D_3(OH)_2$, $D_1(OH)_2$

(ID)

$D_3(OH)_2$.

9. $(M_1OH, D_1(OH)_2, M_2(OH)_2, D_2(OH)_2, M_3OH, D_3(OH)_2, M_4(OH)_2, DFA, AscPH, FA)$, 80° , $0.1 - 1.0 \text{ mM}$: A) TOH);
 $IP_c = (1.3 \pm 0.5) \text{ h}$, $R_c = (8,8 \pm 0.5)10^{-6}$, M/s

/	[mM]	IP_A , h	PF, -	$R_A, 10^{-6}$, M/s	ID, -	$R_m, 10^{-8}$, M/s	$RR_m, 10^{-3}$ -	/
A)								
M_1OH	0.1 1.0	1.3 ± 0.2 4.6 ± 0.5	1.0 3.5	8.8 ± 0.5 1.4 ± 0.3	1.0 6.3	2.1 ± 0.2 6.0 ± 0.3	2.4 42.9	
$D_1(OH)_2$	0.1 1.0	3.4 ± 0.4 17.5 ± 1.5	2.6 13.5	3.0 ± 0.3 0.3 ± 0.2	2.9 29.3	0.9 ± 0.2 1.6 ± 0.2	3.0 53	
M_2OH	0.1 1.0	1.4 ± 0.3 4.6 ± 0.5	1.1 3.5	8.9 ± 0.5 1.6 ± 0.2	1.0 5.5	2.0 ± 0.2 6.0 ± 0.3	2.2 37.5	
$D_2(OH)_2$	0.1 1.0	2.1 ± 0.3 7.5 ± 0.9	1.6 5.8	5.6 ± 0.5 1.0 ± 0.3	1.6 8.8	1.3 ± 0.2 3.7 ± 0.3	2.3 37	
M_3OH	0.1 1.0	2.5 ± 0.5 7.5 ± 0.9	1.9 5.8	2.8 ± 0.2 0.7 ± 0.2	3.1 9.8	1.1 ± 0.2 3.7 ± 0.3	3.9 52.8	
$D_3(OH)_2$	0.1 1.0	3.8 ± 0.4 16.6 ± 0.9	2.9 12.8	2.8 ± 0.2 0.8 ± 0.2	3.1 11.0	0.7 ± 0.2 1.7 ± 0.2	2.5 21.3	
$M_4(OH)_2$	0.1 1.0	19.0 ± 1.5 60 ± 4	14.6 46.2	0.3 ± 0.2 0.15 ± 0.05	29.3 58.7	0.15 ± 0.05 0.5 ± 0.2	5.0 33.3	
DFA	0.1 1.0	2.0 ± 0.3 4.3 ± 0.5	1.5 3.3	4.4 ± 0.5 2.1 ± 0.3	2.0 4.2	1.4 ± 0.2 6.5 ± 0.3	3.2 31.0	
)								
AscPH	0.1 1.0	1.3 ± 0.2 1.3 ± 0.2	1.0 1.0	8.8 ± 0.5 8.8 ± 0.5	1.0 1.0	21.4 21.4	24.3 24.3	
FA	0.1 1.0	1.9 ± 0.3 4.2 ± 0.5	1.5 3.2	5.6 ± 0.5 2.0 ± 0.3	1.6 4.4	1.5 ± 0.2 6.6 ± 0.3	2.6 33	

CA	0.1	10.0 ±0.8	7.7	0.6 ±0.2	14.7	0.28 ±0.02	4.7	
	1.0	44 ±4	33.8	0.12 ±0.02	73.3	0.63 ±0.03	52.5	
TOH	0.1	10.5 ±0.8	8.1	0.3 ±0.2	29.3	0.26 ±0.02	8.7	
	1.0	27.5 ±1.7	21.2	0.3 ±0.2	29.3	1.0 ±0.2	33	
	0.1	4.0 ±0.5	3.1	2.0 ±0.2	4.4	0.69 ±0.03	3.5	
	1.0	17.9 ±1.6	13.8	0.3 ±0.2	29.3	1.6 ±0.2	51.7	
		(1:1)		DL-r-		(TOH)		
M₁OH +TOH	0.1	14.8 ±1.2	11.4	0.22 ±0.05	40.0	0.19 ±0.02	8.6	, 25.4%
	1.0	42.5 ±3.5	32.7	0.34 ±0.02	25.9	0.65 ±0.04	19.1	, 32.4%
D₁(OH)₂ +TOH	0.1	13.2 ±0.9	10.2	0.28 ±0.02	31.4	0.21 ±0.02	7.5	
	1.0	46 ±3	35.4	0.30 ±0.02	29.3	0.60 ±0.03	20	
M₂OH +TOH	0.1	10.3 ±0.9	7.9	0.54 ±0.02	16.3	0.27 ±0.02	5.0	/ , 13.4%
	1.0	37 ±3	28.5	0.40 ±0.02	22.0	0.75 ±0.04	18.8	, 15.3%
D₂(OH)₂ +TOH	0.1	11.5 ±0.9	8.8	0.30 ±0.05	22.0	0.24 ±0.02	6.0	/ , 8.7%
	1.0	38.5 ±3.5	29.6	0.37 ±0.02	23.8	0.72 ±0.04	19.5	, 10.0%
M₃OH+TOH	0.1	20.5 ±1.5	15.8	0.10 ±0.05	88.0	0.14 ±0.02	14	57.7%
	1.0	40 ±3	30.8	0.12 ±0.02	73.3	0.69 ±0.03	57.5	14.3%
D₃(OH)₂+TOH	0.1	17.0 ±1.5	13.1	0.34 ±0.02	25.9	0.16 ±0.02	4.7	18.9%
	1.0	36 ±3	27.7	0.40 ±0.05	22.0	0.77 ±0.04	19.3	, 22.5%
FA+TOH	0.1	18.5 ±1.5	14.2	0.30 ±0.02	29.3	0.15 ±0.02	5.0	, 49.2%
	1.0	45 ±5	34.6	0.30 ±0.02	29.3	0.62 ±0.03	20.7	, 42.0%
DFA+TOH	0.1	21.5 ±1.5	16.5	0.25 ±0.02	33.8	0.13 ±0.02	5.0	, 72%
	1.0	43 ±3	33.1	0.40 ±0.02	22.0	0.65 ±0.03	16.3	, 35.2%

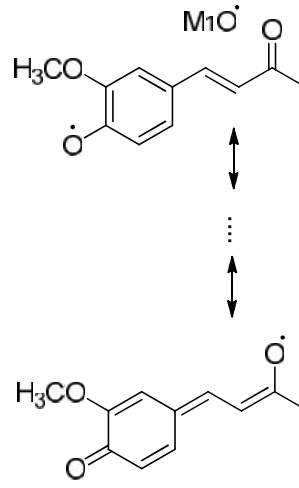
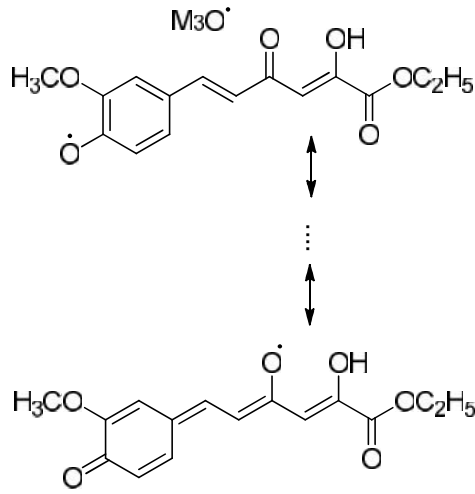
M₃OH

M₃O

D₃(OH)₂

D₃(OH)

M₃O



25

1

3

M₃OH / D₃(OH)₂.

iOH M_i(OH)₂.

(8).

₁OH FA

₄(OH)₂ A

₄(OH)₂

2

15

₁OH

0.1mM.

(ID),

9

₄(OH)₂

₁OH.

₁OH FA

₄(OH)₂

- - 3-

(-) :

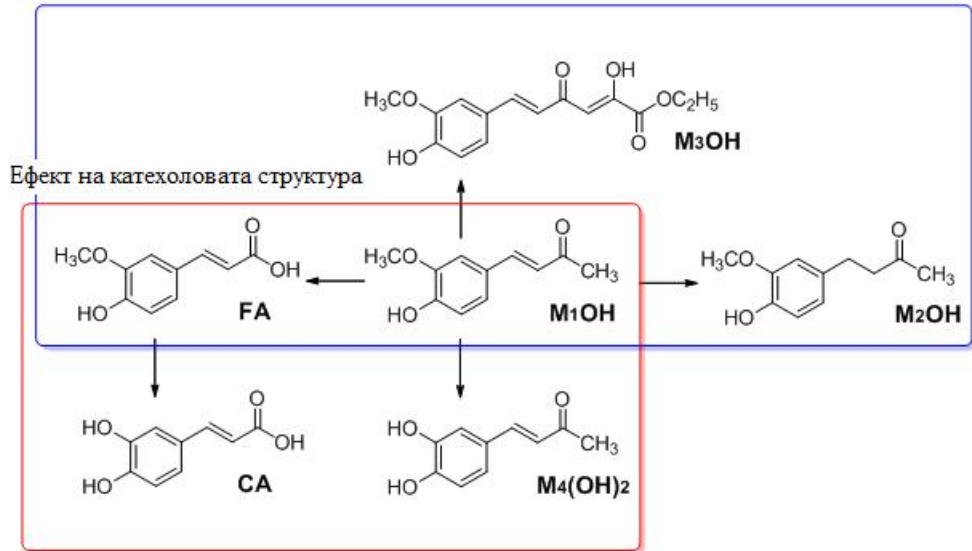
(₄(OH)₂

A),

(₁OH FA)

(D₁(OH)₂ DFA)

Ефект на страничната верига



„ - ”.

, ...

- -

DFA 4-

(PF) 7-

(ID) D₁(OH)₂.

- DFA/FA ,

PF ID, . 9

(PF_d/PF_m = 1.0 ID_d/ID_m = 1,0).

(LOOH)

-COOH ,

, -

, FA.

DFA , FA.

2.2.2

26 (, ,)

/ : M₁OH/D₁(OH)₂, M₂OH/D₂(OH)₂, M₃OH/D₃(OH)₂ FA/ DFA, (1:1)

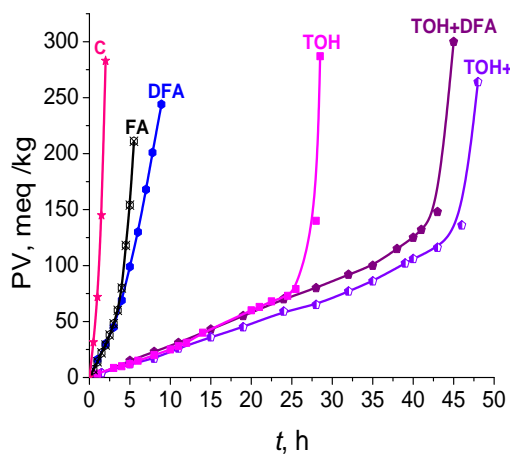
- () 1.0 mM.

(0.1 1.0 mM) 9.

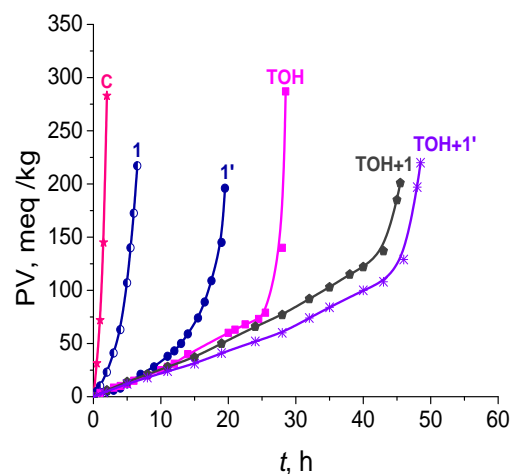
($M_i\text{OH}+\text{TOH}$ $D_i(\text{OH})_2+\text{TOH}$) -

: $M_i\text{OH}$, $D_i(\text{OH})_2$, TOH .

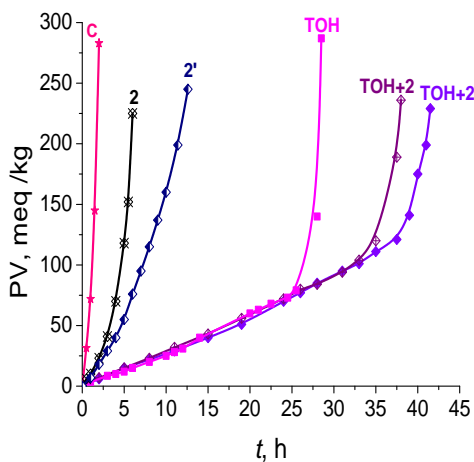
()



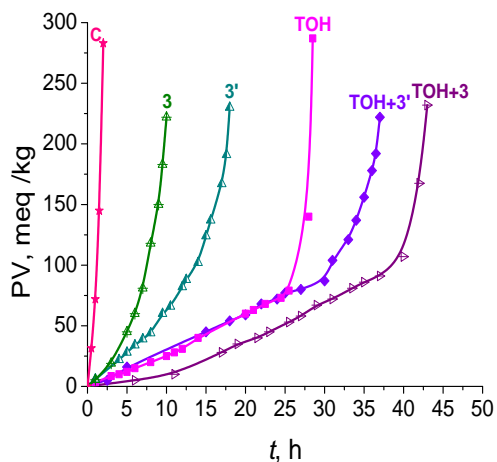
()



()



()



26

, 80⁰, ()
 FA/DFA (), ${}_1\text{OH}/D_1(\text{OH})_2$ (), ${}_2\text{OH}/D_2(\text{OH})_2$ () 1.0 mM
 ${}_3\text{OH} / D_3(\text{OH})_2$ (), ,

* : 1, 2 3 ${}_1\text{OH}$, ${}_2\text{OH}$
 ${}_3\text{OH}$, 1', 2' 3'

10.

1.0 mM : A)

(1:1)

(AscPH)

80° ,

(1:1:1) AscPH

/ (.)	[mM]	IP _A , h	PF, -	R _A ,10 ⁻⁶ , M/s	ID, -	R _m ,10 ⁻⁸ , M/s	RR _m , 10 ⁻³ -	/
A)	(1:1)	(AscPH)						
TOH+AscPH	1.0	41 ±3	31.5	0.3 ±0.2	29.3	0.68 ±0.03	22.7	42.4 %
M₁OH+AscPH	1.0	8.0 ±0.8	6.2	1.3 ±0.3	6.8	3.47 ±0.03	26.7	35.6 %
D₁(OH)₂+AscPH	1.0	13.5 ±0.9	10.4	1.0 ±0.3	8.8	2.06 ±0.02	20.6	28%
M₂OH+AscPH	1.0	5.7 ±0.5	4.4	1.3 ±0.3	6.8	4.87 ±0.03	37.5	
D₂(OH)₂+AscPH	1.0	10.0 ±0.9	7.7	1.0 ±0.3	8.8	2.78 ±0.02	27.8	14%
FA+AscPH	1.0	7.7 ±0.8	5.9	1.7±0.3	5.2	3.61 ±0.02	21.2	40%
DFA+AscPH	1.0	8.3 ±0.8	6.4	1.7 ±0.3	5.2	3.35 ±0.02	19.7	48%
)	(1:1:1)	DL-r-			(TOH)			(AscPH)
M₁OH+TOH+AscPH	1.0	43 ±3	33.1	0.30 ±0.02	29.3	0.65 ±0.03	21.7	28.7%
D₁(OH)₂+TOH+AscPH	1.0	46 ±3	35.4	0.25 ±0.02	35.2	0.60 ±0.03	24.0	
M₂OH+TOH+AscPH	1.0	46 ±3	35.4	0.25 ±0.02	35.2	0.60 ±0.03	24.0	37.7%
D₂(OH)₂ +TOH+AscPH	1.0	43 ±3	33.1	0.26 ±0.02	33.8	0.65 ±0.03	25.0	18.5%
M₃OH+TOH+AscPH	1.0	58 ±4	44.6	0.10 ±0.03	88.0	0.48 ±0.03	48.0	59.8%
D₃(OH)₂+TOH+AscPH	1.0	44 ±3	33.8	0.25 ±0.05	35.2	0.63 ±0.03	25.2	

(. 9) ,

TOH 1 , 3 **FA**

(14.3÷57.7%) .

(0.1mM) 2 ,

(1.0 mM) .

. **D₁(OH)₂**

, . . .

D₂(OH)₂

,

.

D₂OH/D₂(OH)₂ 10-

, %—

8.7% **D₂OH** (0.1 mM) 10% (1.0 mM)

13.4% **D₂(OH)₂** (0.1 mM) - 15.3% (1.0 mM).

D₃(OH)₂ (18.9 %) (1:1) ,

- (22.5%), . . . - ,

.

DFA

,

.

- .

.

,

9 ().

-

,

- (9 (),

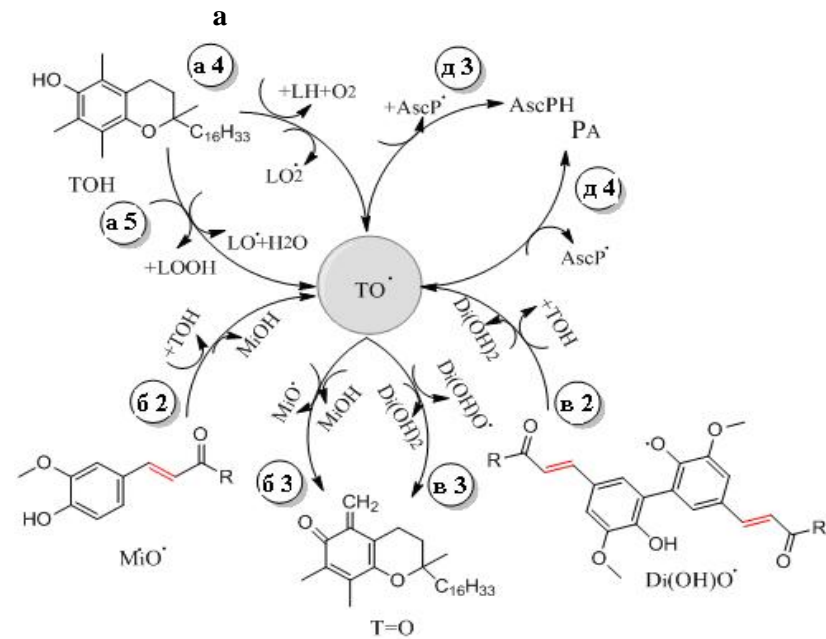
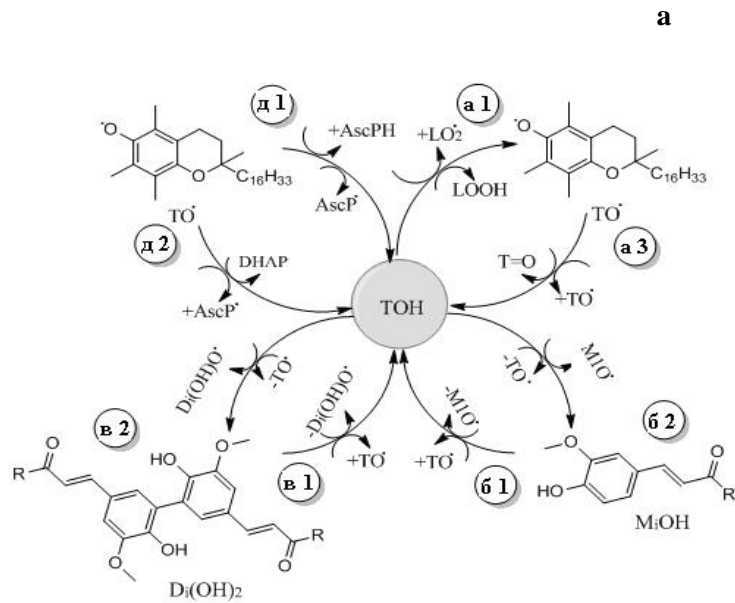
().

,

,

D₁(OH)₂+ , ().

- **D₁(OH)₂**,



: a1 H- OH LO₂ ()
 a3 - O
 : 1 H- iOH O ()
 2 H- OH iO (iOH)
 : 1 H- Di(OH)₂ O ()
 2 H- OH Di(OH)O (Di(OH)₂)
 : 1 H- AscPH TO (TOH)
 2 AscP TO ()

9

(iOH) (Di(OH)₂)

: a4 LO₂ OH LH
 5 L H
 : 2 H- OH iO (iOH)
 3 - TO iO (. iOH)
 : 2 H- OH Di(OH)O (Di(OH)₂)
 3 TO Di(OH)O
 : 3 AscP TO
 4 AscP TO ()

() ()

(1:1) D_1OH , D_3OH , FA, DFA
0.1÷1.0mM. $D_3(OH)_2$

1.0 mM

2.2.3

10

1.0 mM

$D_1(OH)_2$

(AscPH)

AscPH

M_1OH

AscPH.

$M_1OH+AscPH$,

$D_1(OH)_2+AscPH$

Asc H

AscAH AscPH.

AscAH AscPH

AscPH

AscPH

2.2.4

scPH

AscPH.

M₁OH M₂OH

M₁OH ()

(Kubra et al. 2013).

M₁OH

+ AscPH.

(D₁(OH)₂ D₂(OH)₂)

40 μM

10

D₁(OH)₂

AscPH

M₁OH,

M₂OH

D₂(OH)₂

(PF),

+AscPH (. . 10).

AscPH

AscPH.

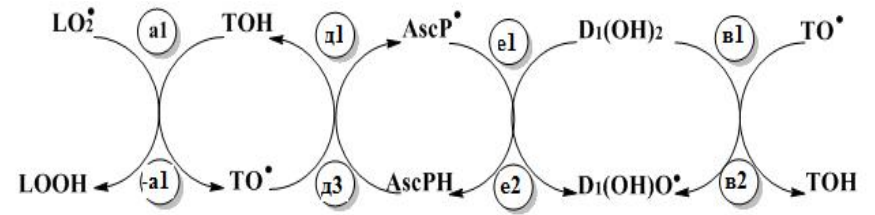
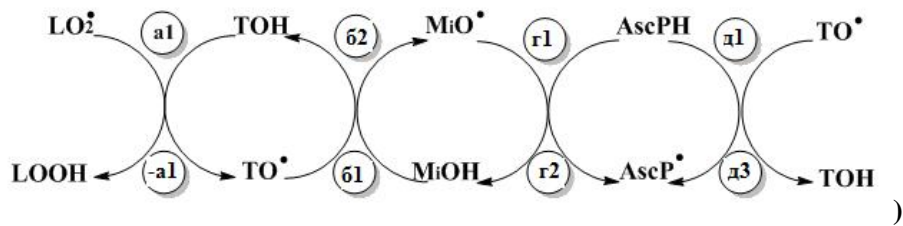
+AscPH,

10 ()

() ,

D₁(OH)₂+

+AscPH.



M_1OH : 32.4% 35.6% 42.4%
 : 28.7% (M_1OH) 37.7% (M_2OH)

$D_1(OH)_2$: 42.4% 39.3%

$a1$: H-OH LO_2^\bullet () ;
 1 : H- M_1OH TO^\bullet () ;
 1 : H- AscPH M_iO^\bullet (M_iOH) ;
 1 : H- AscPH TO^\bullet () .
 - 1 : TO^\bullet LOOH LO_2^\bullet ;
 2 : H-OH iO^\bullet (iOH) ;
 2 : H- iOH AscP• (AscPH) ;
 3 : H-OH AscP• (AscPH)

$a1$: H-OH LO_2^\bullet () ;
 1 : H- AscPH TO^\bullet (TOH) ;
 1 : H- $D_1(OH)_2$ AscP• (AscPH) ;
 2 : H-OH $D_1(OH)O^\bullet$ ($D_1(OH)_2$) ;
 -a1 : TO^\bullet LOOH LO_2^\bullet ;
 2 : H-OH AscP• (AscPH) ;
 2 : H- AscPH $D_1(OH)O^\bullet$ ($D_1(OH)_2$) ;
 1 : H- $D_1(OH)_2$ O^\bullet ()

10.

AscPH : (A) M_1OH () $D_1(OH)_2$

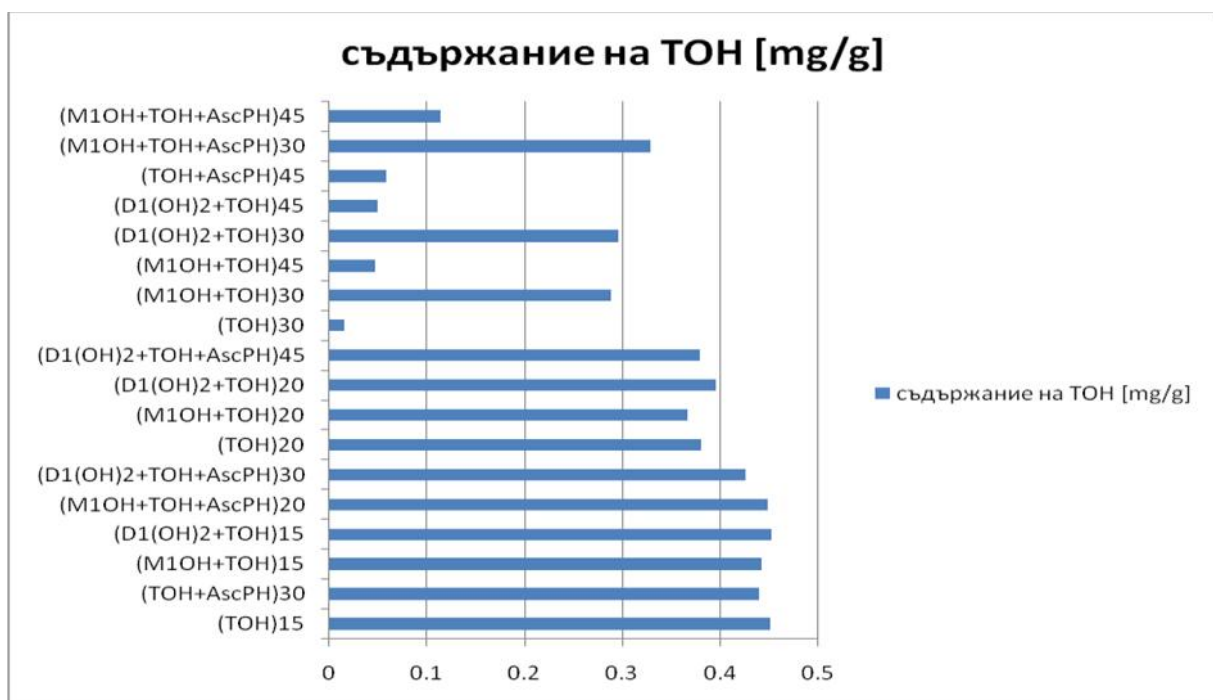
$D_2(OH)_2$
 10 ()
 M_2OH (37.7%)
 +AscPH (42.4%).
 $M_2OH+AscPH$ (),
 M_2OH 15.3 %, 1 2 10 ()
 +AscPH (42.4%)
 (M_2OH+ +AscPH).
 ($D_1(OH)_2$ $D_2(OH)_2$)
 (18.5%).
 10 () (a1, 1, 1 2).
 $AscPH$ $D_1(OH)_2$ $AscPH$,
 $D_2(OH)_2+$.
 M_1OH +AscPH (1:1), , ...
 (. . 10).
 $AscPH$ M_1OH+ .
 M_1OH+ / +AscPH
 M_2OH+ 15.3 % ,
 $M_2OH+AscPH$.
 $AscPH$
 TO^* - -
 (37.7%) +AscPH (42.4%).
 $D_2(OH)_2+$ +AscPH. $D_2(OH)_2$,
 - .
 (,),
 $D_1(OH)_2$ $D_1(OH)_2+$ +AscPH,
 $AscPH$ $D_1(OH)_2$,
 1.0 mM.
 $D_1(OH)_2+$,
 (PF = 35.4).
 15 (80°)
 (. 29).

15, 30),

AscPH.

(
M₁OH

30



29.

80 °

2.3

/

).

k_A [M⁻¹s⁻¹]

$$(11), \quad : \quad (di_{rel}/dt)_{max} = 0.237(k_A/(2k_t)^{0.5})R_{IN}$$

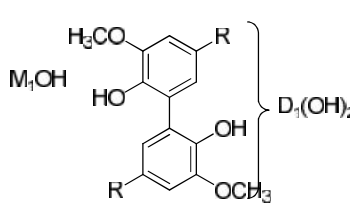
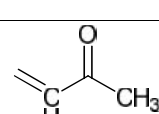
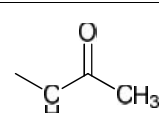
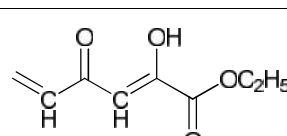
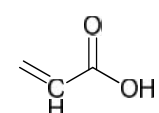
12.

$$k_A (\quad . 12)$$

(10⁴), . .

(\quad).

T 12

		, R _{IN} = const				
/		ORAC				
		AIBN	AAPH	-		
		50 ⁰	37 ⁰	80 ⁰		
		k_A, 10⁴ [M⁻¹s⁻¹]	RTE, [-]	PF, [-]	ID, [-]	
	R					
		1	1.7 ± 0.1	3.12 ± 0.34	3.5	6.3
	D ₁ () ₂	4.2 ± 0.3	3.04 ± 0.10	13.5	29.3	
	2	2.6 ± 0.2	3.85 ± 0.14	3.5	5.5	
	D ₂ () ₂	5.1 ± 0.3	2.97 ± 0.12	5.8	8.8	
	3	2.6 ± 0.2	5.6 ± 0.2	5.8	9.8	
	D ₃ () ₂	3.4 ± 0.2	5.22 ± 0.13	12.8	11.0	
	FA	1.6 ± 0.1	2.56 ± 0.10	3.2	4.4	
	DFA	4.1 ± 0.3	1.98 ± 0.06	3.3	4.2	

*

$$k_A: (4.3 \pm 0.3) 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

D₁(OH)₂, D₂(OH)₂ DFA

2÷2.5

(M₁OH, M₂OH

FA).

Ross

M₁OH (1/2

)

2-

D₁(OH)₂,

k_A **M₁OH** **FA** ,

D₁(OH)₂

- $4.3 \cdot 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$

$4.2 \cdot 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$.

D₂()₂

RO₂[•] ,

DPPH[•].

D₃(OH)₂

1.3 -

k_A ,

M₃OH,

k_A **DL-** () -

/ - $k_A^{\text{TOH}} = (1.0 \pm 0.1) \cdot 10^6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$.

2.4

(ORAC)

R (. 12, . 31) ,

() - ,

5- -

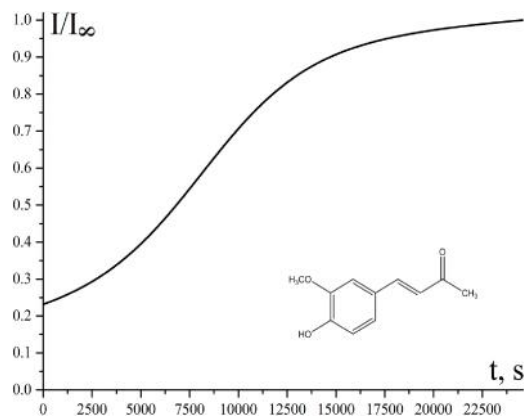
(2.5 μM)

(0.5 μM).

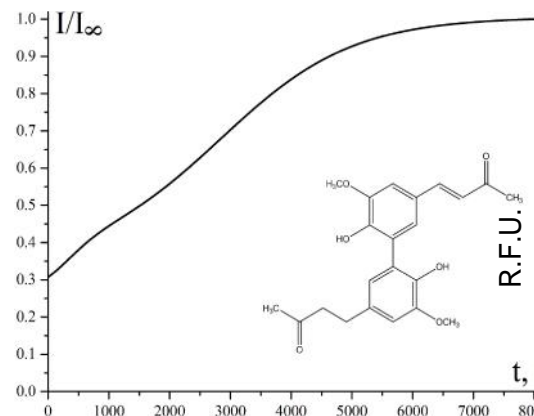
0.625 μM

(. . 12) ,

OH- ,

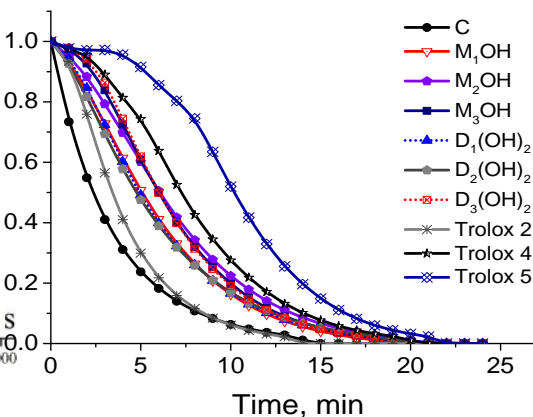


30.



50 °

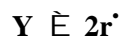
M₁OH



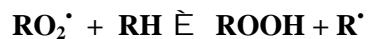
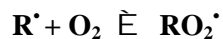
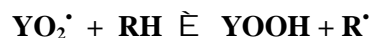
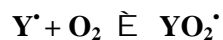
31 .

FLOH

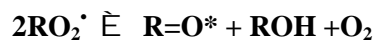
() D₁(OH)₂(')



(R_{IN})

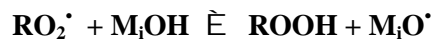


(k_p)

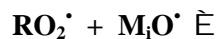


(2k_t)

:



(k_{Am})



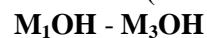
(k'_{Am})

:



(k''_{Ad})

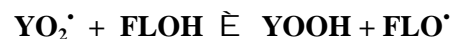
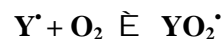
11



0.5 μM.



(R_{IN})

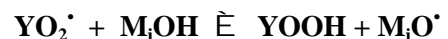


(k_{FL})

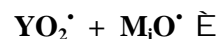


(k'_{FL})

:



(k_{Am})



(k'_{Am})

:



(k''_{Ad})

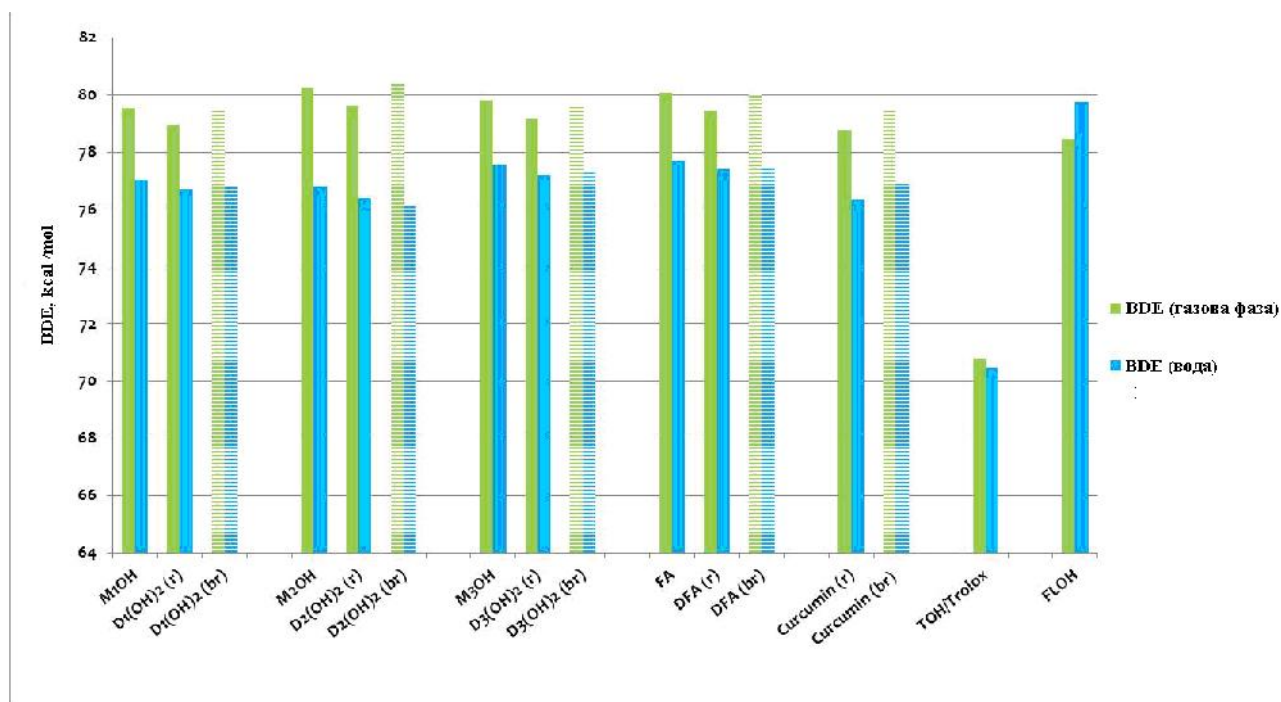
12

ORAC

(12).
 (FLOH) –
 FLOH
 2.5.
2.5
M₃OH,
 (i)
 (ii)
D₁(OH)₂, D₃(OH)₂ DFA
 (1.95-2.18 kcal/mol),
D₂(OH)₂
 0.63 kcal/mol.
 (H₂₉₈)
 7-
BDE
 0.7, . . . - 1 kcal/mol),
DPPH[•]
BDE, (r) (br).
BDE (birad)
BDE (r) < BDE (br)
 0.45-0.84 kcal/mol.
M_iOH D_i(OH)₂
 . 32
BDE (kcal/mol)

BDE. $M_3OH/D_3(OH)_2$ FA/DFA 33
 $M_2OH/D_2(OH)_2$ $D_2(OH)_2$
 BDE(br) BDE(br).
 ” - ”,
 ,
 BDE(r) $D_2(OH)_2$ $D_1(OH)_2$
 FLOH BDE, (M_iOH) .
 BDE M_iOH $D_i(OH)_2$ FLOH
 BDE_{FLOH}/BDE_{M_iOH} $BDE_{FLOH}/BDE_{D_i(OH)_2}$
 1.03-1.04 kcal/mol, . . . 1 kcal/mol. M_iOH
 $D_i(OH)_2$,
 FLOH.

ORAC.



33. BDE (kcal/mol)

(BDE)

() .

2.6

,
 ($R_{IN} = \text{const}$) ,
 $M_iOH/D_i(OH)_2$
 ORAC () (,
). , ,
 (ORAC) - $R_{IN} = \text{const}$.
 :
1 : , -
 .
2 : - , -
 $M_iOH D_i(OH)_2$,
 - BDE .
 $M_iOH D_i(OH)_2$
 BDE, FLOH, $M_iOH D_i(OH)_2$
 ,
 (- , $M_3OH/D_3(OH)_2$,
 , DFA FA).
 - BDE , . . .
 . ,
 $M_iOH /D_i(OH)_2$,
 - BDE ,
 (,).
 :
 - ,
 / - (2 4
)

$D_2(OH)_2$,

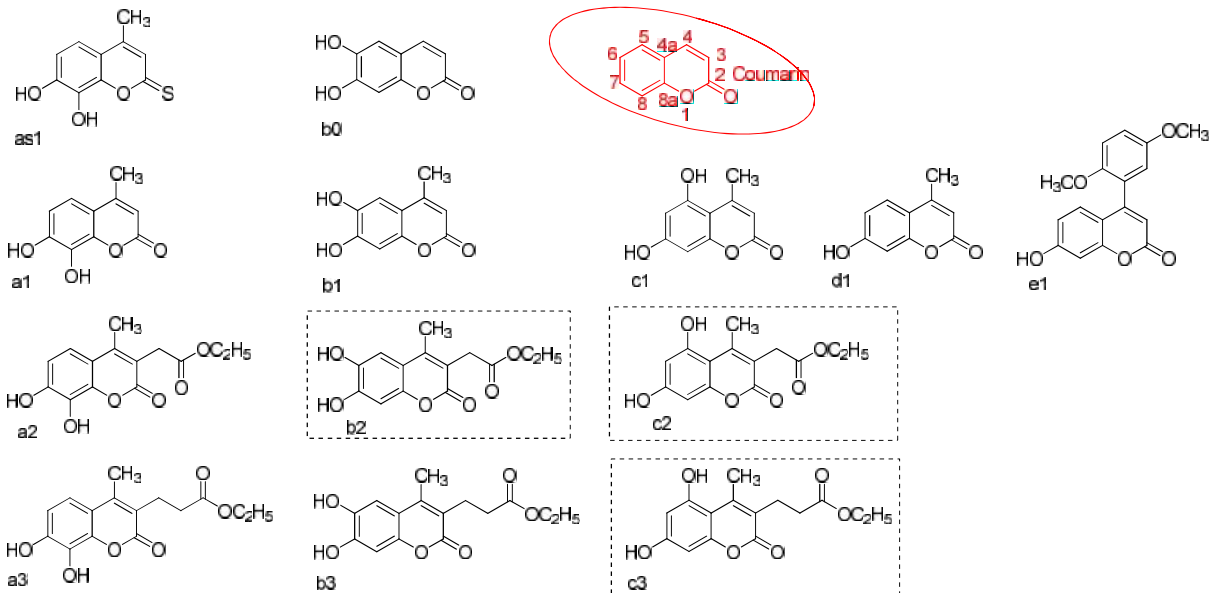
DPPH -

()

()

3.

35



35.
 ci ($i = 1 \div 3$), $d1$, $e1$ $as1$.

: ai ($i = 1 \div 3$),

bi ($i = 0 \div 3$),

(1, 2, b1, c1 d1)

Kancheva et al (2010b)

: as1, a3, b2, b3, c2, c3 e1.

(BDE)

: b2, c2 c3.

3.1

(DPPH[•])

(. . 20),

(, GA).

(%RSA > 40%):

3 (64.2%) > TOH (61.1%) > CA (58.6%) > GA= a1 (45.8%)

(15% < % RSA < 40%):

b3 (21.2%) > b1 (17.3%) > as1 (15.8%)

(%RSA < 15%):

BHT(3.6%) > d1 (2.2 %) e1 (2.1%)

20 . T

(BDE

)

:

(PF)

, % RSA

(n₂)

(% RSA n_{tot})

DPPH[•]

	BDE	PF	BDE	RSA _{fast} , %	n ₂ , M	RSA _{tot} , %	n _{tot} , M
a1	77.76	1.3	75.54	35.8	0.9	49.1	1.1
a2	77.29	1.5	75.14	-	-	-	-
a3	77.25	1.4	75.15	48.8	1.2	64.2	1.6
b0	73.21a	3.7	75.04b	-	-	-	-
b1	73.38a	3.4	74.65b	16.3	0.4	17.3	0.4
b3	72.74a	3.4	74.38b	18.6	0.5	21.2	0.5
c1	81.96	1.2	82.67	3.0	0.1	3.0	0.1
c2	81.32	1.2	82.22	-	-	-	-
c3	81.09	1.1	81.60	-	-	-	-
d1	82.55	1.0	82.57	2.2	0.1	2.2	0.1

(n₂, n_{tot})

3

n₂, n_{tot}.

- 7,8-

-4-

(1 3)

, 6,7-

-4-

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(b1

b3)

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5,7-

-4-

(c1)

7-

-4-

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(d1)

3.2

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(ci)

a d1.

- 6,7-

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bi

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6,7-

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ai

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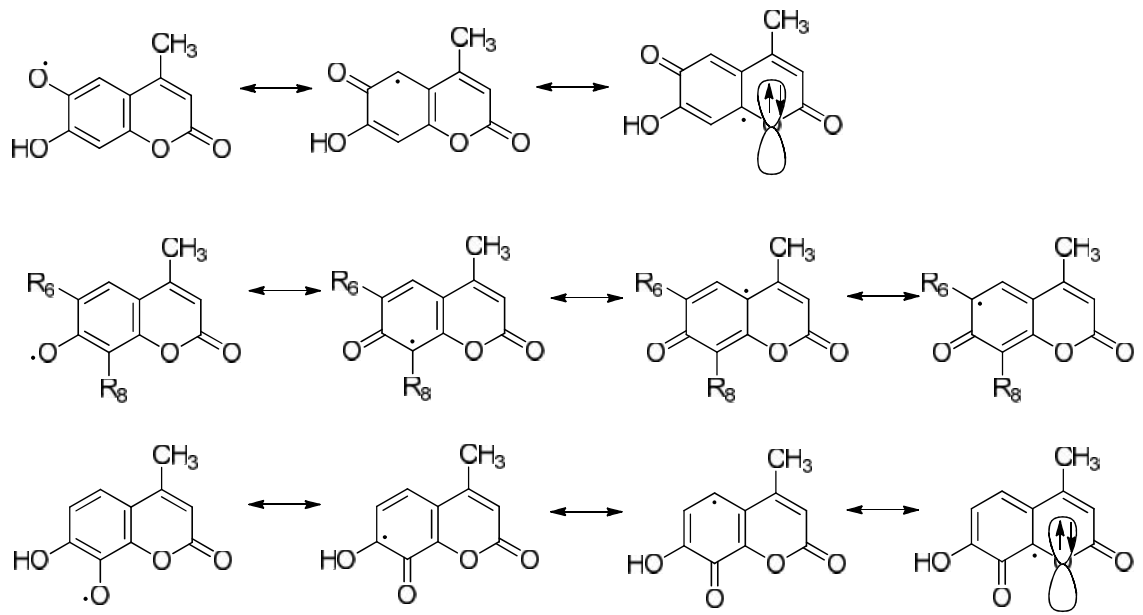
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38.

6,7- - 7,8- -4-

7,8- -4-

-8

(i, bi, i),

-3-

(PF)

i, bi

(. 20),

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5,7-

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(1:1)

(scPH)

(1:1:1)

: 1, 3, s1, b1, b3, c1, d1 e1,

. 17.

AscPH

3, b3 d1,

()

1,

1+ ,

: $IP_{AOH} + IP_{TOH} < IP_{AOH+TOH}$ (Kancheva et al., 2010).

3 b3: $IP_{AOH} + IP_{TOH} > IP_{AOH+TOH}$

(PF)

(1:1)

PF (0.1mM):

1+TOH (9.5) > TOH (8.1) >> 1 (1.3);
TOH (8.1) > s1+TOH (4.2) > s1 (1.6);
a3+TOH (9.9) > TOH (8.1) >> 3 (1.4);
b1+TOH (9.8) > TOH (8.1) > b1 (3.7);
b3+TOH (12.4) > TOH (8.1) > b3 (3.4);
TOH (8.1) > 1+TOH (7.3) >> 1 (1.2);

1 b1 (Kancheva et al., 2010),

3 b3

-

, b1+

: $IP_{AOH} + IP_{TOH} > IP_{AOH+TOH}$

1+

s1+

-

-2

7,8-

-4-

1

s1

(. 20).

: 5,7-

1,

7,8-

-4-

-

s1

➤

ai

bi

-

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➤

(10^6 s^{-1}), . . . -

➤

ai bi

13

6,7-

(IP)

(PF)

(0.1 mM)

PF > PF_{bi}

Q(OH)₂

- **Q(OH)**

b1 b3

Q(OH)

Q(OH)₂

, PF > PF_{bi} .

12),

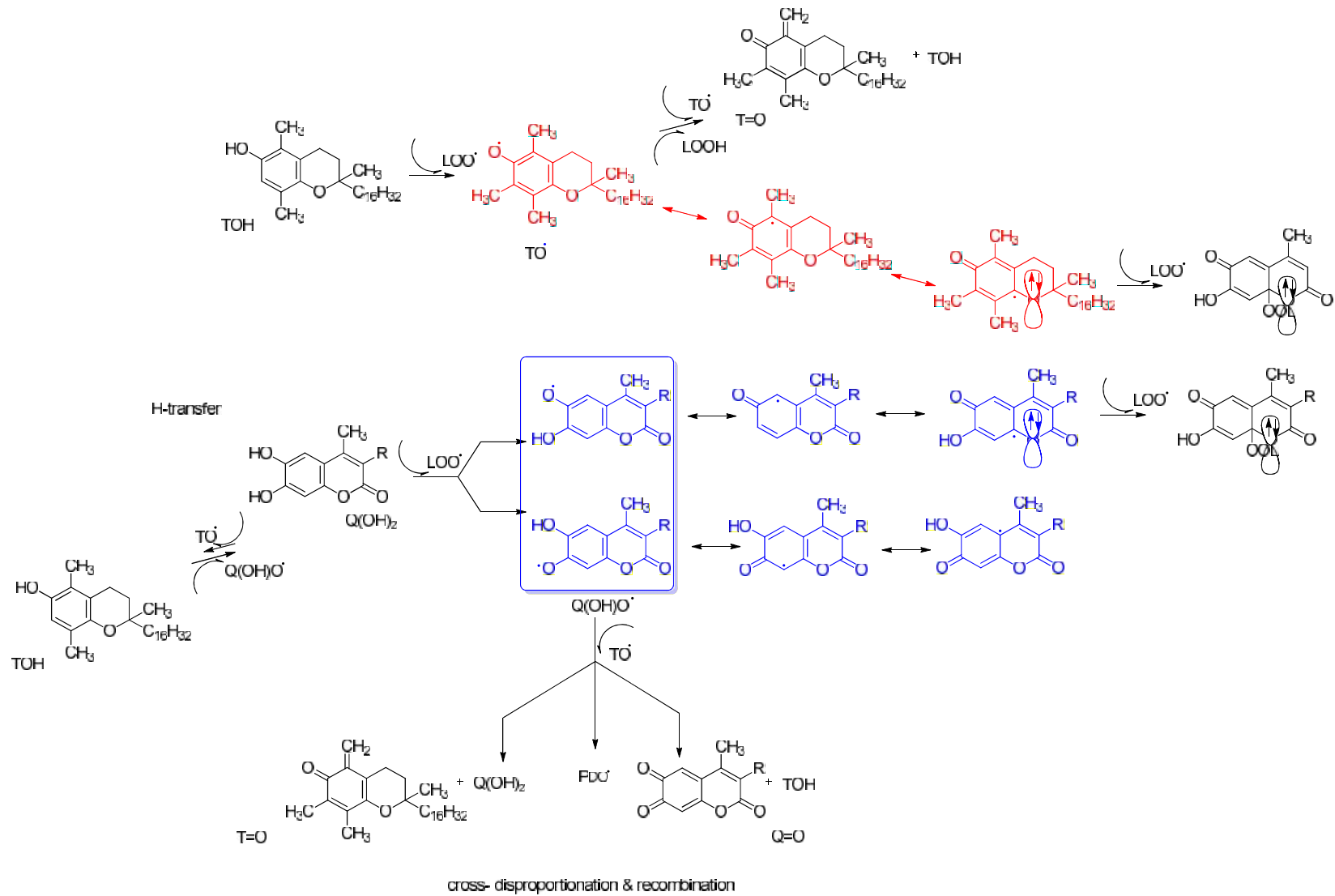
6,7-

b3,

. 18

(Shahidi & Wanasundara, 1992),

(I, . 18).



(II III, . 18),

18

+ AscPH (IP = 16.3 h)

(1:1:1)

: $IP_d > (IP_{AscAH+TOH} + IP_A)$

18 (I, II III)

$IP_{AscPH+TOH} = 16.3h$

(1:1:1)				0.1mM		
1:1:1	IP_d h	IP_{AH} h	dIP	¹⁾ I %	²⁾ II %	³⁾ III %
a1+TOH+Asc H	21.5±1.5	2.0	13.8	55.8%	17.5%	38.7%
a3+TOH+AscPH	20.0±2.0	2.4	14.2	44.4%	7.0%	41.8%
b3+TOH+AscPH	24.0±2.0	4.4	16.2	48.2%	15.9%	39.7%
d1+TOH+AscPH	15.0±1.0	1.5	13.3	12.8%	⁴⁾ 15.7%	14.5 %
$I: IP_d > (IP_{A H} + IP_{TOH} + IP_{Asc H})$ $II: IP_d > (IP_{Asc H} + TOH + IP_{A H})$ $III: IP_d > (IP_{A H} + TOH + IP_{Asc H})$ $4) \%A \quad 5: \{[(IP_{A H} + IP_{TOH+Asc H}) - IP_d] / (IP_{A H} + IP_{TOH+Asc H})\} 100, \%$						

3.3

7.8-

5 kcal/mol,

6.7-

($_{298} = 0.06 \div 0.21$ kcal/mol).

7.8-

bi,

6,7-

(c2 c3) 6,7-

5,7-

(b2),

3.4

BDE %RSA
,
-
(n₂) (n_{tot})
DPPH* (PF).
PF , - BDE
(b0÷b3) 3.4÷3.7,
1.0÷1.5. - bi -
BDE
: - PF - BDE
i (1÷ 3) -
(%RSA > 40%), bi (b1÷b3) - (15% < %RSA <
40%), -
i 7- d1. BDE -
- i bi , 74.38-75.54
kcal/ mol.
-
DFT BDE
3 4,
- ai
bi,

1.

(...
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2.

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DL- α -

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7,8-

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6,7- 5,7-

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6,7-

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DPPH

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DL- α -

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:	RH LH
	ROOH/ LOOH
:	
() ()	M_iO D_i(OH)₂ Q(OH)₂
	G
	FA
	FLOH
:	
	AscAH AscPH DHAP

:	RO₂· LO₂·
(Y)	YO₂·
A / :	
	R· L·; LO· Y·
:	
1,1- -2- -	DPPH·
:	
() () ()	O· (M_iO·) D_i(OH)O· Q(OH)O· O·
	AscP·
:	
() ()	D_i(O·)₂ (i=1-3) Q(O·)₂

A		
	R_A	M/s
	R_C	M/s
	R_{IN}	M/s
	R_m	M/s
	RR_m	-
	ID	-
	IP	h
	PF	-
	*k	M ⁻¹ s ⁻¹ (1/Ms)
	*n	mol
	BDE	kcal/mol
	HOMO	eV
(298)	H₂₉₈	kcal/mol
	H₂₉₈	kcal/mol
		° ()
	-	-

*

(k)

(n)